

**WAKE FOREST SCHOOL OF MEDICINE**  
**Curriculum Vitae**

NAME Ryan M. Drenan, Ph.D.

ADDRESS Department of Physiology & Pharmacology  
Wake Forest University Health Sciences  
115 S Chestnut St.  
Winston-Salem, NC 27101  
[rdrenan@wakehealth.edu](mailto:rdrenan@wakehealth.edu)

EDUCATION

2000 *University of California, San Diego*  
La Jolla, CA  
Bachelor of Science  
Biology (major #1)  
Cognitive Science with Specialization in Neuroscience (major #2)  
Research Advisor: Paul A. Insel, M.D.

2006 *Washington University*  
St. Louis, MO  
Ph.D.  
Molecular Cell Biology  
Research Advisor(s): Kendall J. Blumer, Ph.D.  
Thesis: Cloning and characterization of R7BP, a novel signaling protein  
regulating neuronal G protein coupled receptor signal transduction

POSTDOCTORAL TRAINING

2006 - 2010 Postdoctoral Scholar  
2010 - 2011 Senior Research Fellow  
*California Institute of Technology*  
Division of Biology and Biological Engineering  
Research Advisor: Henry A. Lester, Ph.D.  
Research Project: Neurobiology studies of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors

PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE

2009 - present Patent Agent, United States Patent and Trademark Office  
Registration #64339

## EMPLOYMENT

### Academic Appointments

#### *Wake Forest University*

2019 – Present Associate Professor with Tenure, Dept. of Physiology & Pharmacology  
2019 – Present Associate Director, Tobacco Control Center of Excellence,  
Comprehensive Cancer Center

#### *Northwestern University, Feinberg School of Medicine*

2019 – Present Adjunct Professor, Department of Pharmacology  
2016 – 2019 Associate Professor, Department of Pharmacology  
2016 – 2019 Faculty, The Graduate School  
2016 – 2019 Member, Interdisciplinary Neuroscience Graduate Program  
2016 – 2019 Member, Driskill Graduate Program in Life Sciences

#### *Purdue University*

2011 – 2016 Assistant Professor, Department of Medicinal Chemistry and Molecular  
Pharmacology (MCMP)  
2016 – Present Adjunct Professor  
2011 – Present Member, MCMP Graduate Program  
2011 – 2017 Member, Interdisciplinary Life Science (PULSe) Graduate Program

#### *Indiana University School of Medicine*

2013 – 2016 Adjunct Assistant Professor, Department of Pharmacology and  
Toxicology (for teaching purposes)

#### *California Institute of Technology*

2010 – 2011 Senior Research Fellow, Division of Biology and Biological Engineering

## ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICE

### Purdue University (2011 – 2016)

#### College of Pharmacy

2011 – 2016 Cell Imaging Facility Committee  
2011, 2015 Rho Chi event participant  
2012 – 2013 Grade Appeals Committee  
2013 – 2016 PharmD program interviews  
2013 – 2015 MCMP Head Search Committee  
2013 – 2014 Speaker: faculty development event  
2014 Distinguished Alumni Award host

#### Institutional Service

2011 – 2016 Life Science (PULSe) graduate program: recruiting, orientation speaker,  
award review  
2015 Member, Neuroscience Pillar of Excellence Focus Group

#### Department of Medicinal Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology Service

2011 – 2015 Ph.D. graduate program recruiting, interviewing, advising

2011 – 2016	Facilities and Instrumentation Committee (Chair: 2015 – 2016)
2012 – 2013	Faculty Search Committee
2012 – 2016	Seminar Committee
2015	Travel Award Review
2015	Chair, Purdue Research Foundation (PRF) Grant Review

Northwestern University (2016 – 2019)

Feinberg School of Medicine

2016 – 2017	Research Retreat Sponsor Committee
2016 – 2019	Advisory Committee, Behavioral Phenotyping Core
2018	Driskill Graduate Program lecture series speaker host

Institutional Service

2016 – 2019	Interdisciplinary Neuroscience (NUIN) graduate program recruiting, retreat attendance
2016 – 2019	Preceptor: T32 Neurobiology of Information Storage
2017	The Graduate School fellowship reviewer: Nicholson Fellowship
2018	The Graduate School fellowship reviewer: Management for Scientists and Engineers

Department of Pharmacology Service

2016 – 2017	Annual retreat co-chair
2017 – 2018	Annual retreat chair

Wake Forest University (2019 – Present)

Wake Forest Baptist Medical Center Comprehensive Cancer Center

2019 – Present	Associate Director, Tobacco Control Center of Excellence
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EXTRAMURAL APPOINTMENTS AND SERVICE

Funding Agency Reviewer

NIH: Molecular Neuropharmacology and Signaling [MNPS] (Appointed Member, 2017 - 2023)

NIH: Molecular Neuropharmacology and Signaling [MNPS] (Ad hoc Member, 06/2014, 02/2015, 06/2016, 10/2016, 02/2017)

NIH: Motivated Behavior Member Conflict SEP [ZRG1-IFCN-C (02)] (Ad hoc Member, 06/2018)

NIH: Alcohol and Motivated Behavior Member Conflict SEP [ZRG1-IFCN-C (02)] (Ad hoc Member, 03/2017)

NIH: Drugs, Alcohol, and Heavy Metals Member Conflict SEP [ZRG1-IFCN-C (02)] (Ad hoc Member, 07/2017)

NIH: Neurotoxicology and Drugs Member Conflict SEP [ZRG1 IFCN-C] (Ad hoc Member, 03/2015, 03/2016)

NIH: Harnessing Genome-Editing Technologies to Functionally Validate Genetic Variants in Substance Use Disorders SEP [ZDA1 JXR-G (16)] (Ad hoc Member, 11/2015)

Florida Department of Health Biomedical Research Program (2016, 2017)

Danish Council for Independent Research (2014)

Medical Research Council (UK), Neuroscience & Mental Health Board (2013)

Fondazione Cariplo (Italy), Scientific Research in Biomedicine (2013)

#### Manuscript Reviewer (2011 - Present)

Biological Psychiatry  
The Journal of Neuroscience  
Journal of Neurophysiology  
Molecular Pharmacology  
European Journal of Neuroscience  
Journal of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics  
British Journal of Pharmacology  
Progress in Neuro-Psychopharmacology & Biological Psychiatry  
Brain Research  
Neuropharmacology  
PLoS One  
Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research  
Cell and Molecular Life Sciences  
Neurochemistry International  
Scientific Reports  
Journal of Neurochemistry  
Scientia Pharmaceutica

#### Symposiums Organized

American Society for Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics (ASPET),  
Neuropharmacology Division  
*Nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in learning and addiction*  
April 2017  
Chicago, IL

#### PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS AND SERVICE

2005 – Present	Member, Society for Neuroscience
2011 – 2012, 2015	Society for Research on Nicotine and Tobacco Service: Annual meeting abstract review service
2012 – Present	Member, ASPET
2016 – 2018	Member, ASPET Neuropharmacology Division Executive Committee Duties: Attend annual meeting, discuss symposium planning, review award applications, judge poster session entries

#### HONORS AND AWARDS

International/National/Regional

2004 – 2006	American Heart Association predoctoral fellowship
2006	NIH NIMH Neurobiology T32 Training Award
2006 – 2008	University of CA Tobacco Related Disease Res. PD fellowship
2007 – 2009	NIH Ruth L. Kirschstein National Research Service (F32) Award
2010 – 2014	NIH Pathway to Independence (K99/R00) Award
2013 – 2015	NARSAD Young Investigator Award
2016	ASPET Early Career Independent Investigator Award

#### University

2004 – 2006	Washington University Stipend Supplement Award
2014	Purdue Research Foundation International Travel Grant

### GRANT FUNDING

#### Currently Active Grants

R01 DA035942 (Drenan: PI)	08/2014 – 05/2024
<i>Nicotinic acetylcholine receptor function in the mesolimbic dopamine system</i>	\$279K/yr (direct cost)
Investigation of nAChRs involved in nicotine reward neurobiology	
R01 DA040626 (Drenan: PI)	08/2016 – 05/2021
<i>Identifying nicotine withdrawal mechanisms hidden within habenular complexity</i>	\$225K/yr (direct cost)
Mechanisms of nicotine dependence in medial habenula and interpeduncular nucleus	
R21/R33* DA044460 (Drenan: PI)	08/2018 – 07/2022
<i>Photoactivatable ligands for nicotinic optopharmacology</i>	\$135K/yr (direct cost)
Development of nicotine uncaging ligands and approaches for studying nicotinic receptors	
*R33 phase is eligible for 2 yrs funding (~\$250K/yr)	
R21 DA045507 (Drenan: PI)	09/2017 – 08/2019
<i>Nicotinic Receptor Gene Editing Vectors</i>	\$137K/yr (direct cost)
Creation and dissemination of CRISPR nAChR gene editing tools for studies of nicotine addiction	

#### Pending Grants

N/A

#### Past Grant History

NIH/NIDA, K99 DA030396 (Drenan: PI)	09/2010 – 06/2011
<i>alpha6* nAChRs in Dopamine Transmission and Nicotine Dependence</i>	\$83K/yr (direct costs)
NIH/NIDA, R00 DA030396 (Drenan: PI)	06/2011 – 05/2014
<i>alpha6* nAChRs in Dopamine Transmission and Nicotine Dependence</i>	\$176K/yr (direct costs)
Ralph W. and Grace M. Showalter Research Trust Grant (Drenan: PI)	07/2012 – 06/2013
<i>Nicotinic ACh receptors as therapeutic targets in Parkinson's disease</i>	\$62K/yr (direct costs)
NARSAD Young Investigator Award	01/2013 – 01/2015
<i>Cholinergic regulation of habenula microcircuits and downstream dopamine transmission</i>	\$30K/yr (direct costs)

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

(#denotes corresponding authorship)

### Peer-Reviewed Publications

1. Ostrom RS, Gregorian C, **Drenan RM**, Gabot K, Rana BK, Insel PA. Key role for constitutive cyclooxygenase-2 of MDCK cells in basal signaling and response to released ATP. *Am J Physiol Cell Physiol.* 2001; 281(2): C524-531.
2. Ostrom RS, Gregorian C, **Drenan RM**, Xiang Y, Regan JW, Insel PA. Receptor number and caveolar co-localization determine receptor coupling efficiency to adenylyl cyclase. *J Biol Chem.* 2001; 276(45): 42063-42069.
3. Choi JH, Bertram PG, **Drenan R**, Carvalho J, Zhou HH, Zheng XF. The FKBP12-rapamycin-associated protein (FRAP) is a CLIP-170 kinase. *EMBO Rep.* 2002; 3(10): 988-994.
4. Tsang CK, Bertram PG, Ai W, **Drenan R**, Zheng XF. Chromatin-mediated regulation of nucleolar structure and RNA Pol I localization by TOR. *The EMBO Journal.* 2003; 22(22): 6045-6056.
5. **Drenan RM**, Liu X, Bertram PG, Zheng XF. FKBP12-rapamycin-associated protein or mammalian target of rapamycin (FRAP/mTOR) localization in the endoplasmic reticulum and the Golgi apparatus. *J Biol Chem.* 2004; 279(1): 772-778.
6. **Drenan RM**, Doupnik CA, Boyle MP, Muglia LJ, Huettner JE, Linder ME, Blumer KJ. Palmitoylation regulates plasma membrane-nuclear shuttling of R7BP, a novel membrane anchor for the RGS7 family. *J Cell Biol.* 2005; 169(4): 623-633.
7. **Drenan RM**, Doupnik CA, Jayaraman M, Buchwalter AL, Kaltenbronn KM, Huettner JE, Linder ME, Blumer KJ. R7BP augments the function of RGS7/Gβ5 complexes by a plasma membrane-targeting mechanism. *J Biol Chem.* 2006; 281(38): 28222-28231.
8. Osei-Owusu P, Sun X, **Drenan RM**, Steinberg TH, Blumer KJ. Regulation of RGS2 and second messenger signaling in vascular smooth muscle cells by cGMP-dependent protein kinase. *J Biol Chem.* 2007; 282(43): 31656-31665.
9. **Drenan RM**, Nashmi R, Imoukhuede P, Just H, McKinney S, Lester HA. Subcellular trafficking, pentameric assembly, and subunit stoichiometry of neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptors containing fluorescently labeled α6 and β3 subunits. *Mol Pharmacol.* 2008; 73(1): 27-41.
10. **Drenan RM**, Grady SR, Whiteaker P, McClure-Begley T, McKinney S, Miwa JM, Bupp S, Heintz N, McIntosh JM, Bencherif M, Marks MJ, Lester HA. *In vivo* activation of midbrain dopamine neurons via sensitized, high-affinity α6\* nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. *Neuron.* 2008; 60(1): 123-136.
11. Grady SR, **Drenan RM**, Breining SR, Yohannes D, Wageman CR, Fedorov NB, McKinney S, Whiteaker P, Bencherif M, Lester HA, Marks MJ. Structural differences determine the relative selectivity of nicotinic compounds for native α4β2<sup>\*</sup>-, α6β2<sup>\*</sup>-, α3β4<sup>\*</sup>- and α7-nicotine acetylcholine receptors. *Neuropharmacology.* 2010; 58: 1054-1066.
12. **Drenan RM**, Grady SR, Steele AD, McKinney S, Patzlaff NE, McIntosh JM, Marks MJ, Miwa JM, Lester HA. Cholinergic modulation of locomotion and striatal dopamine release is mediated by α6α4\* nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. *J Neurosci.* 2010; 30(29): 9877-9889.
13. Gunapala KM, Chang D, Hsu CT, Manaye K, **Drenan RM**, Switzer RC, Steele AD. Striatal pathology underlies prion infection-mediated hyperactivity in mice. *Prion.* 2010; 4(4): 302-315.
14. Xiao C, Srinivasan R, **Drenan RM**, Mackey ED, McIntosh JM, Lester HA. Characterizing functional α6β2 nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in vitro: Mutant β2 subunits improve membrane expression, and fluorescent proteins reveal responsive cells. *Biochemical Pharmacology.* 2011; 82(8): 852-861.
15. Cohen BN, Mackey ED, Grady SR, McKinney S, Patzlaff NE, Wageman CR, McIntosh JM, Marks MJ, Lester HA, **#Drenan RM**. Nicotinic cholinergic mechanisms causing elevated dopamine release and abnormal locomotor behavior. *Neuroscience.* 2012; 200: 31-41.
16. Mackey ED, Engle SE, Kim MR, O'Neill HC, Wageman CR, Patzlaff NE, Wang Y, Grady SR, McIntosh JM, Marks MJ, Lester HA, **#Drenan RM**. α6\* Nicotinic acetylcholine receptor expression and function in a

visual salience circuit. *J Neurosci*. 2012; 32(30): 10226-10237.

17. Engle SE, Broderick HJ, #Drenan RM. Local application of drugs to study nicotinic acetylcholine receptor function in mouse brain slices. *Journal of Visualized Experiments*. 2012; (68): e50034.
18. Powers MS, Broderick HJ, #Drenan RM, #Chester JA. Nicotinic acetylcholine receptors containing  $\alpha 6$  subunits contribute to alcohol reward-related behaviours. *Genes Brain Behav*. 2013; 12(5): 543-553.
19. Engle SE, Shih PY, McIntosh JM, #Drenan RM.  $\alpha 4\alpha 6\beta 2^*$  nicotinic acetylcholine receptor activation on ventral tegmental area dopamine neurons is sufficient to stimulate a depolarizing conductance and enhance surface AMPA receptor function. *Mol Pharmacol*. 2013; 84(3): 393-406.
20. Henderson BJ, Srinivasan R, Nichols WA, Dilworth CN, Gutierrez DF, Mackey ED, McKinney S, Drenan RM, Richards CI, Lester HA. Nicotine exploits a COPI-mediated process for chaperone-mediated up-regulation of its receptors. *The Journal of General Physiology*. 2014; 143(1): 51-66.
21. Wang Y, Lee JW, Oh G, Grady SR, McIntosh JM, Brunzell DH, Cannon JR, #Drenan RM. Enhanced synthesis and release of dopamine in transgenic mice with gain-of-function  $\alpha 6^*$  nAChRs. *J Neurochem*. 2013; 129: 315-327.
22. Shih PY, Engle SE, Oh G, Deshpande P, Puskar NL, Lester HA, #Drenan RM. Differential expression and function of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in subdivisions of medial habenula. *J Neurosci*. 2014; 34 (29): 9789-9802.

This project began while I was still a postdoc but the majority of the work was performed in my independent lab. It supported my acquisition of a second R01. It has been cited 48 times in 4 years.
23. Engle SE, McIntosh JM, #Drenan RM. Nicotine and ethanol cooperate to enhance ventral tegmental area AMPA receptor function via  $\alpha 6$ -containing nicotinic receptors. *Neuropharmacology*. 2015; 91: 13-22.

This study was conducted exclusively by one graduate student in my lab, Staci Engle. I advised her on experimental design and wrote the initial draft of the manuscript. My R01 supported this work.
24. Bordia T, McGregor M, McIntosh JM, Drenan RM, Quik M. Evidence for a role for  $\alpha 6^*$  nAChRs in l-dopa-induced dyskinesias using Parkinsonian  $\alpha 6^*$  nAChR gain-of-function mice. *Neuroscience*. 2015; 295: 187-197.
25. Wieskopf JS, Mathur J, Limapichat W, Post MR, Al-Qazzaz M, Sorge RE, Martin LJ, Zaykin DV, Smith SB, Freitas K, Austin JS, Dai F, Zhang J, Marcovitz J, Tuttle AH, Slepian PM, Clarke S, Drenan RM, Janes J, Al Sharari S, Segall SK, Aasvang EK, Lai W, Bittner R, Richards CI, Slade GD, Kehlet H, Walker J, Maskos U, Changeux JP, Devor M, Maixner W, Diatchenko L, Belfer I, Dougherty DA, Su AI, Lummis SC, Imad Damaj M, Lester HA, Patapoutian A, Mogil JS. The nicotinic  $\alpha 6$  subunit gene determines variability in chronic pain sensitivity via cross-inhibition of P2X2/3 receptors. *Science Translational Medicine*. 2015; 7(287): 287ra272.
26. Berry JN, Engle SE, McIntosh JM, #Drenan RM.  $\alpha 6$ -Containing nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in midbrain dopamine neurons are poised to govern dopamine-mediated behaviors and synaptic plasticity. *Neuroscience*. 2015; 304: 161-175.
27. Shih PY, McIntosh JM, #Drenan RM. Nicotine Dependence Reveals Distinct Responses from Neurons and their Resident Nicotinic Receptors in Medial Habenula. *Mol Pharmacol*. 2015; 88(6): 1035-1044.
28. Lee HJ, Zhang D, Jiang Y, Wu X, Shih PY, Liao CS, Bungart B, Xu XM, Drenan R, Bartlett E, Cheng JX. Label-Free Vibrational Spectroscopic Imaging of Neuronal Membrane Potential. *J Phys Chem Lett*. 2017; 8(9): 1932-1936.
29. Hurtado-Zavala JI, Ramachandran B, Ahmed S, Halder R, Bolleyer C, Awasthi A, Stahlberg MA, Wagener RJ, Anderson K, Drenan RM, Lester HA, Miwa JM, Staiger JF, Fischer A, Dean C. TRPV1 regulates excitatory innervation of OLM neurons in the hippocampus. *Nature Communications*. 2017; 8: 15878.
30. Peng C, Engle SE, Yan Y, Weera MM, Berry JN, Arvin MC, Zhao G, McIntosh JM, Chester JA, #Drenan RM. Altered nicotine reward-associated behavior following  $\alpha 4$  nAChR subunit deletion in ventral midbrain. *PloS One*. 2017; 12(7): e0182142.
31. Arias HR, Jin X, Feuerbach D, Drenan RM. Selectivity of coronaridine congeners at nicotinic

acetylcholine receptors and inhibitory activity on mouse medial habenula. *Int J Biochem Cell Biol.* 2017; 92: 202-209.

32. Parker RL, O'Neill HC, Henley BM, Wageman CR, **Drenan RM**, Marks MJ, Miwa JM, Grady SR, Lester HA. Deletion of *lynx1* reduces the function of  $\alpha 6^*$  nicotinic receptors. *PLoS One.* 2017; 12(12): e0188715.
33. Banala S, Arvin MC, Bannon NM, Jin XT, Macklin JJ, Wang Y, Peng C, Zhao G, Marshall JJ, Gee KR, Wokosin DL, Kim VJ, McIntosh JM, Contractor A, Lester HA, Kozorovitskiy Y, **#Drenan RM**, **#Lavis LD**. Photoactivatable drugs for nicotinic optopharmacology. *Nature Methods.* 2018; 15(5): 347-350.

This project was jointly directed by myself and Dr. Lavis. His group synthesized molecules and I designed and directed all the biological studies, which were nearly all performed in my laboratory.

34. Yan Y, Peng C, Arvin MC, Jin XT, Kim VJ, Ramsey MD, Wang Y, Banala S, Wokosin DL, McIntosh JM, Lavis LD, **#Drenan RM**. Nicotinic cholinergic receptors in VTA glutamate neurons modulate excitatory transmission. *Cell Reports.* 2018; 23(8): 2236-2244.

This study, derived from my funding/laboratory, was the first demonstration that VTA glutamate neurons express functional nAChRs. This may change existing models of nicotine activation of VTA.

35. Peng C, Yan Y, Kim VJ, Engle SE, Berry JN, McIntosh JM, Neve RL, **#Drenan RM**. Gene editing vectors for studying nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in cholinergic transmission. *Eur. J Neurosci.* 2019; 50(3): 2224-2238.

This demonstrates my skills at pharmacology tool development. We make novel research tools (mice, molecules, etc.) when needed. Here, we introduced viruses for gene editing of nAChRs.

36. Arvin MC, Wokosin DL, Banala S, Lavis LD, **#Drenan RM**. Probing nicotinic acetylcholine receptor function in mouse brain slices via laser flash photolysis of photoactivatable nicotine. *Journal of Visualized Experiments.* 2019; (143): e58873.
37. Arvin MC, Jin XT, Yan Y, Wang Y, Ramsey MD, Kim VJ, Beckley NA, Henry BA, **#Drenan RM**. Chronic nicotine exposure alters the neurophysiology of habenulo-interpeduncular circuitry. *J Neurosci.* 2019; 39(22): 4268-4281.
38. Arias HR, Jin XT, Gallino S, Peng C, Feuerbach D, Ortells MO, Elgoyhen AB, Drenan RM. Selectivity of ( $\pm$ )-citalopram at nicotinic acetylcholine receptors and different inhibitory mechanisms between habenular  $\alpha 3\beta 4^*$  and  $\alpha 9\alpha 10$  subtypes. *Neurochemistry International.* 2019; (in press)
39. Yan Y, Beckley NA, Kim VJ, Drenan RM. Differential nicotinic modulation of glutamatergic and GABAergic VTA microcircuits. (in revision)

#### Invited Publications (Editorially Reviewed)

1. **#Drenan RM**, Lester HA. Neurobiology of the cholinergic system and nicotine probed with mice expressing gain-of-function nAChR subunits. *Pharmacological Reviews.* 2012; 64(4): 869-79.

#### PRESENTATIONS AT PROFESSIONAL MEETINGS

##### Oral Abstract Presentations (\*presenting author)

1. **\*Drenan RM**, Engle SE, Lester HA, McIntosh JM, Brunzell DH. Activation of  $\alpha 6\beta 2^*$  nicotinic acetylcholine receptors is sufficient for nicotine reward-like behavior in mice. Society for Research on Nicotine and Tobacco, 2013.
2. **\*Drenan RM**, Lester HA, Shih PY, Engle SE, Oh G, Deshpande P. Differential expression and function of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in subdivisions of medial habenula. Wellcome Trust Conference: Nicotinic Acetylcholine Receptors, 2014.

##### Poster Presentations (\*presenting author)

1. **\*Ostrom RS**, **Drenan RM**, Gregorian C, Insel PA. P2Y2 receptor-mediated activation of cytosolic PLA2 at



the nuclear membrane: signaling into then out of caveolae. *FASEB J*, 15(4): A218, 2001.

2. \*Ostrom RS, Liu X, Gregorian C, **Drenan RM**, Seasholtz TM, Insel PA. Cell-specific compartmentation of adenylyl cyclase regulation in cardiomyocytes and vascular smooth muscle cells. *Circulation*, 104(17) II-7, 2001.
3. \*Ostrom RS, Gregorian C, **Drenan RM**, Gustafsson A, Brunton LL, Printz MP, Insel PA. Cardiac fibroblasts express seven isoforms of adenylyl cyclase but only AC3 and AC5/6 localize in caveolin-rich membrane fractions. *FASEB J*, 16(5): A1160, 2002.
4. \***Drenan RM**, Doupnik CA, Linder ME, Blumer KJ. A novel plasticity mechanism controlling GPCR signaling in the central nervous system: Identification of a palmitoylated membrane anchor for the RGS7 family of G protein regulators. *Washington University Molecular Oncology / Cell Biology and Physiology Work in Progress*, 2004.
5. \***Drenan RM**, Doupnik CA, Buchwalter AL, Croke MR, Huettner JE, Linder ME, Blumer KJ. R7BP controls R7/G $\beta$ 5 GAP function and localization via a novel palmitoylation switch mechanism. *Washington University Molecular Oncology / Cell Biology and Physiology Work in Progress*, 2005.
6. \***Drenan RM**, Huettner JE, Blumer KJ. Intracellular targeting of the RGS7 family specified by R7BP and R9AP. *Society for Neuroscience*, 2005.
7. \***Drenan RM**, Nashmi R, Imoukhuede PI, Just H, Lester HA. Subcellular Trafficking, Pentameric Assembly and Subunit Stoichiometry of Neuronal Nicotinic ACh Receptors Containing Fluorescently-Labeled  $\alpha$ 6 and  $\beta$ 3 Subunits. *Society for Neuroscience Satellite Symposium-Nicotinic Acetylcholine Receptors as Therapeutic Targets: Emerging Frontiers in Basic Research & Clinical Science*, 2007.
8. \***Drenan RM**, Xiao C, Whiteaker P, Grady SR, Bupp S, Heintz N, Marks MJ, Lester HA. Bacterial Artificial Chromosome (BAC) Transgenic Mice Expressing Hypersensitive  $\alpha$ 6L9'S Nicotinic ACh Receptors: Isolation and Amplification of Electrophysiological and Behavioral Responses. *Society for Neuroscience*, 2007.
9. \*Kadambi S, Cohen BN, Tapper A, Just H, Salminen O, **Drenan R**, Lester HA. Block of ( $\alpha$ 4L9'A) $\beta$ 2 mutant nicotinic receptors by quinpirole results in Parkinson's disease-like symptoms in L9'A knock-in mice. *Society for Neuroscience*, 2008.
10. \***Drenan RM**, Grady SR, Whiteaker P, McClure-Begley T, McKinney S, Miwa J, Bupp S, Heintz N, McIntosh JM, Bencherif M, Marks MJ, Lester HA. Specific in vivo activation of midbrain dopamine neurons via sensitized, high-affinity nicotinic acetylcholine receptors containing  $\alpha$ 6 subunits. *Society for Neuroscience*, 2008.
11. \***Drenan RM**, Grady SR, Steele AD, McKinney S, Patzlaff NE, McIntosh JM, Marks MJ, Miwa JM, Lester HA. Cholinergic modulation of locomotion and striatal dopamine release is mediated by  $\alpha$ 6 $\alpha$ 4\* nicotinic acetylcholine receptors. *Society for Neuroscience*, 2010.
12. \*Wieskopf JS, Austin J-S, Slepian P, Sorge R, Su A, Mathur J, Uzzell V, Janes J, **Drenan RM**, McIntosh JM, Maskos U, Changeux J-P, Devor M, Lester H, Belfer I, Diatchenko L, Patapoutian A, Mogil JS. The role of chrna6 in chronic pain. *Society for Neuroscience*, 2011.
13. \***Drenan RM**, Cohen BN, Mackey EDW, Grady SR, McKinney S, Patzlaff NE, Wageman CR, McIntosh JM, Marks MJ, Lester HA. Nicotinic cholinergic mechanisms causing pathological dopamine release and locomotor hyperactivity. *Society for Neuroscience*, 2011.
14. \***Drenan RM**, Mackey EDW, Grady SR, Patzlaff NE, Wageman CR, McIntosh JM, Marks MJ, Lester HA.  $\alpha$ 6\* nAChR expression and function in brain areas influencing DA transmission probed with  $\alpha$ 6-GFP transgenic mice. *Society for Neuroscience Satellite Symposium-Nicotinic Acetylcholine Receptors as Therapeutic Targets: Emerging Frontiers in Basic Research & Clinical Science*, 2011.
15. \*Powers MS, Broderick HJ, **Drenan RM**, Chester JA. Involvement of hypersensitive  $\alpha$ 6 subunit containing neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in the modulation of alcohol intake and preference. *Research Society on Alcoholism*, 2012.
16. \***Drenan RM**, Engle SE, Lester HA, McIntosh JM, Brunzell DH. Activation of  $\alpha$ 6 $\beta$ 2\* nicotinic acetylcholine receptors is sufficient for nicotine reward. *Society for Neuroscience*, 2012.

17. \*Henderson BJ, Mackey EDW, McKinney S, **Drenan RM**, Lester HA.  $\alpha 6$ -containing neuronal nicotinic acetylcholine receptors: effects of chronic nicotine treatment and inclusion of  $\beta 3$  subunits. Society for Neuroscience, 2012.
18. \*Parker RL, Grady SR, Steele AD, **Drenan RM**, Lester HA, Miwa JM. Modulation of dopaminergic neuron function through lynx1/ $\alpha 6$  nAChR interactions. Society for Neuroscience, 2012.
19. \*O'Neill HC, Wageman CR, Baddick C, Parker RL, **Drenan RM**, McIntosh JM, Miwa JM, Grady SR. Effect of Lynx1 genotype on synaptosomal activity of  $\alpha 6\beta 2^*$  nAChRs. Society for Neuroscience, 2012.
20. \*Engle SE, Stafford A, Brunzell DH, **Drenan RM**. Selective activation of  $\alpha 6^*$  nAChRs is sufficient for activation of VTA DA neurons, the induction of synaptic plasticity, and nicotine reward behavior. Chronic Disease Research Poster Session, Purdue College of Health and Human Sciences, 2013.
21. \*Powers MS, Broderick H, **Drenan RM**, Chester JA. Involvement of hypersensitive  $\alpha 6$  subunit-containing nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in the modulation of alcohol intake and preference. Chronic Disease Research Poster Session, Purdue College of Health and Human Sciences, 2013.
22. Lester HA, Marks MJ, Grady SR, Dilworth C, Wang Y, Mackey EDW, Penton RE, Xiao C, Henderson BJ, Deshpande P, Oh G, Miwa JM, Leonard S, Freedman R, **\*Drenan RM**. Mouse strains carrying fluorescent nicotinic receptor subunits: Review and progress report. Society for Neuroscience, 2013.
23. \*Engle SE, McIntosh JM, **Drenan RM**. Activation of  $\alpha 4\alpha 6\beta 2^*$  nAChRs on VTA DA neurons is sufficient for depolarization and enhanced function of AMPA receptors on the cell surface. Society for Neuroscience, 2013.
24. \*Parker RL, O'Neill HC, Grady SR, Steele AD, **Drenan RM**, Lester HA, Miwa JM. Modulation of dopaminergic neuron function through lynx1/ $\alpha 6$  nAChR interactions. Society for Neuroscience, 2013.
25. Wang Y, Lee J-W, Oh G, McIntosh JM, Brunzell DH, Cannon JR, **\*Drenan RM**. Increased activity of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors containing alpha6 subunits promotes dopamine tissue content and enhances dopamine release in nucleus accumbens. Society for Neuroscience, 2013.
26. \*Weera MM, Shih PY, **Drenan RM**, Chester JA. Reward-related responses to nicotine, alcohol, and their co-administration in mice selectively-bred for high and low alcohol preference. International Behavioural and Neural Genetics Society, 2014.
27. \*Shih PY, Engle SE, Oh G, Deshpande P, Puskar N, Lester HA, **Drenan RM**. Differential localization and function of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in subdivisions of medial habenula. Society for Neuroscience, 2014.
28. \*Engle SE, McIntosh JM, **Drenan RM**. Combinations of nicotine and ethanol enhance AMPA receptor function on the surface of VTA DA neurons through activation of  $\alpha 6\beta 2^*$  nAChRs. Society for Neuroscience, 2014.
29. Shih PY, **\*Drenan RM**. Nicotine dependence reveals distinct responses from neurons and their resident nicotinic receptors in medial habenula. Society for Neuroscience, 2015
30. \*Berry JN, Engle SE, McIntosh JM, **Drenan RM**.  $\alpha 6$ -containing nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in midbrain dopamine neurons are poised to govern dopamine-mediated behaviors and synaptic plasticity. Society for Neuroscience, 2015
31. \*Engle SE, Berry JN, Arvin MC, McIntosh JM, **Drenan RM**. Removal of  $\alpha 4$  nAChR subunits from adult VTA neurons alters VTA DA neuron excitability and locomotor activity. Society for Neuroscience, 2015
32. \*Engle SE, Berry JN, Weera MM, Arvin MC, McIntosh JM, Chester JA, **Drenan RM**. Nicotinic receptors control nicotine intake by balancing excitation and inhibition in midbrain dopamine neurons. ASPET Great Lakes Chapter Annual Meeting, 2016.
33. \*Peng C, Engle SE, Zhao G, **Drenan RM**. Genome editing of  $\alpha 4$ ,  $\alpha 6$ , and  $\beta 2$  nAChR subunits in ventral midbrain using CRISPR-Cas9. Northwestern University FSM Lewis Landsberg Research Day, 2017.
34. \*Arvin MC, Banala S, Bannon NM, Jin X-T, Wang Y, Marshall JJ, Gee KG, Contractor A, Lester HA, Kozorovitskiy Y, **Drenan RM**, Lavis LD. Characterization and utilization of photoactivatable nicotine (PA-Nic) for interrogation of the subcellular expression patterns of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChRs). Northwestern Dept. of Pharmacology Works in Progress, 2017.

35. \*Arvin MC, Banala S, Bannon NM, Jin X-T, Wang Y, Marshall JJ, Gee KG, Contractor A, Lester HA, Kozorovitskiy Y, **Drenan RM**, Lavis LD. Characterization and utilization of photoactivatable nicotine (PA-Nic) for interrogation of the subcellular expression patterns of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChRs). Society for Neuroscience, 2017
36. \*Jin X-T, Arvin MC, Wang Y, **Drenan RM**. Nicotinic acetylcholine receptor up-regulation in cholinergic medial habenula facilitates glutamatergic synaptic transmission in interpeduncular nucleus. ASPET Great Lakes Chapter, 30th Annual Meeting, 2017.
37. \*Wang Y, Peng C, Arvin MC, Yan Y, Jin X-T, Zhao G, **Drenan RM**. Chronic nicotine increases the excitability of MHb VI neurons and upregulates overall nicotinic acetylcholine receptor numbers. ASPET Great Lakes Chapter, 30th Annual Meeting, 2017.
38. \*Peng C, Engle SE, Zhao G, McIntosh JM, **Drenan RM**. Genome editing of  $\alpha 4$ ,  $\alpha 6$ , and  $\beta 2$  nAChR subunits in ventral tegmental area using CRISPR-Cas9. ASPET Great Lakes Chapter, 30th Annual Meeting, 2017.
39. \*Jin X-T, Arvin MC, Wang Y, **Drenan RM**. Upregulation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors in cholinergic and non-cholinergic neurons in medial habenula. Northwestern Dept. of Pharmacology 2nd Annual Retreat, 2017.
40. \*Arvin MC, Banala S, Bannon NM, Jin X-T, Wang Y, Marshall JJ, Gee KG, Contractor A, Lester HA, Kozorovitskiy Y, **Drenan RM**, Lavis LD. Utilization of photoactivatable nicotine (PA-Nic) for interrogation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChRs). Northwestern Dept. of Pharmacology 2nd Annual Retreat, 2017.
41. \*Yan Y, Peng C, Arvin MC, Jin X-T, Kim VJ, Ramsey MD, Wang Y, Banala S, Wokosin DL, McIntosh JM, Lavis LD, **Drenan RM**. Nicotinic cholinergic receptors in VTA glutamate neurons modulate excitatory transmission. The 14th Annual Lewis Landsberg Research Day, Northwestern University, 2018.
42. \*Yan Y, Peng C, Arvin MC, Jin X-T, Kim VJ, Ramsey MD, Wang Y, Banala S, Wokosin DL, McIntosh JM, Lavis LD, **Drenan RM**. Nicotinic cholinergic receptors in VTA glutamate neurons modulate excitatory transmission. The Brain Research Foundation, 18th Annual Neuroscience Day, 2018.
43. \*Arvin MC, Banala S, Bannon NM, Jin X-T, Macklin JJ, Wang Y, Peng C, Zhao G, Marshall JJ, Gee KG, Wokosin DL, Kim VJ, McIntosh JM, Contractor A, Lester HA, Kozorovitskiy Y, **Drenan RM**, Lavis LD. Utilization of photoactivatable nicotine (PA-Nic) for interrogation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChRs). Brain Research Foundation Neuroscience Day, 2018 (Winner: Best Student Poster)
44. \*Arvin MC, Banala S, Bannon NM, Jin X-T, Macklin JJ, Wang Y, Peng C, Zhao G, Marshall JJ, Gee KG, Wokosin DL, Kim VJ, McIntosh JM, Contractor A, Lester HA, Kozorovitskiy Y, **Drenan RM**, Lavis LD. Utilization of photoactivatable nicotine (PA-Nic) for interrogation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChRs). Basal Ganglia Gordon Research Seminar, 2018.
45. \*Arvin MC, Banala S, Bannon NM, Jin X-T, Macklin JJ, Wang Y, Peng C, Zhao G, Marshall JJ, Gee KG, Wokosin DL, Kim VJ, McIntosh JM, Contractor A, Lester HA, Kozorovitskiy Y, **Drenan RM**, Lavis LD. Utilization of photoactivatable nicotine (PA-Nic) for interrogation of nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChRs). Basal Ganglia Gordon Research Conference, 2018.
46. \*Yan Y, Peng C, Arvin MC, Jin X-T, Kim VJ, Ramsey MD, Wang Y, Banala S, Wokosin DL, McIntosh JM, Lavis LD, **Drenan RM**. Nicotinic cholinergic receptors in VTA glutamate neurons modulate excitatory transmission. Society for Neuroscience, 2018.

Other Abstracts (\*presenting author)

1. \***Drenan RM**, Heintz N, Lester HA.  $\alpha 6^*$  Nicotinic ACh Receptors: Role in Nicotine Addiction. Caltech Annual Report, 2006.
2. \***Drenan RM**, McKinney S, Goldflam I, Anamudu EH, Lester HA. Screening nicotinic ligands for smoking cessation therapy using acute hypothermic responses in  $\alpha 4L9^A$  knock-in mice. Caltech Annual Report, 2007.
3. \***Drenan RM**, Grady SR, Marks MJ, Steele A, Xiao C, Miwa JM, Lester HA. Critical role of  $\alpha 4$  subunits in  $\alpha 6^*$  nicotinic ACh receptor function in regulating striatal dopamine release and locomotor behaviors in

mice. Caltech Annual Report, 2009.

4. \*Mackey E, **Drenan RM**, Lester HA. Investigating the upregulation of the  $\alpha 6$  nAChR subunit in response to chronic nicotine using a modified bacterial artificial chromosome (BAC). Caltech Annual Report, 2010.

#### INVITED PRESENTATIONS AND SEMINARS (\*scheduled)

##### Extramural

01/2010 Purdue Univ., Dept. of Medicinal Chemistry and Molecular Pharmacology; West Lafayette, IN  
01/2010 Case Western Reserve University, Dept. of Pharmacology; Cleveland, OH  
01/2010 Northwestern University, Dept. of Neurobiology; Evanston, IL  
02/2010 Tufts University, Dept. of Neuroscience; Boston, MA  
02/2010 Washington University School of Medicine, Dept. of Anesthesiology; St. Louis, MO  
03/2010 The Ohio State University, Department of Neuroscience; Columbus, OH  
03/2010 University of California Davis, Dept. of Physiology and Membrane Biology; Davis, CA  
10/2011 Stark Neurosciences Research Institute, Indiana Univ. School of Medicine; Indianapolis, IN  
11/2011 Society for Neuroscience Satellite Symposium: nAChRs as Therapeutic Targets; Wash. D.C.  
03/2013 Society for Research on Nicotine and Tobacco; Boston, MA  
10/2013 University of Massachusetts School of Medicine, Neuroscience Seminar Series; Worcester, MA  
07/2014 Wellcome Trust Conference: Nicotinic Acetylcholine Receptors; Cambridge, United Kingdom  
03/2015 Experimental Biology Symposium: Pharmacological Knock-in Mouse Models; Boston, MA  
09/2015 Indiana University Purdue Univ. Indianapolis, Neuroscience Addiction Group; Indianapolis, IN  
10/2015 University of Chicago School of Medicine, Committee on Neurobiology; Chicago, IL  
10/2015 Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine, Dept. of Pharmacology; Chicago, IL  
03/2016 Barrow Neurological Institute & Arizona State University; Phoenix, AZ  
04/2017 Wake Forest School of Med., Dept. of Physiology and Pharmacology; Winston-Salem, NC  
04/2017 ASPET Neuropharm. Division Symposium: nAChRs in Learning and Addiction; Chicago, IL  
02/2018 University of Chicago, National Institute on Drug Abuse Training Series; Chicago, IL  
03/2018 University of Minnesota School of Medicine, Dept. of Pharmacology; Minneapolis, MN  
04/2018 University of Tennessee Health Sciences Center, Dept. of Pharmacology; Memphis, TN  
09/2018 Indiana University School of Medicine, Dept. of Pharmacology and Toxicology, Indianapolis, IN  
10/2019\* University of Illinois at Chicago, Dept. of Anatomy and Cell Biology; Chicago, IL

##### Intramural

04/2013 Purdue University Dept. of Chemistry, Biochemistry Division; West Lafayette, IN  
10/2013 Showalter Trust Selection Committee Annual Meeting; West Lafayette, IN  
11/2015 Purdue University, Dept. of Psychological Sciences Behavioral Neuroscience; West Lafayette, IN  
07/2016 Neurobiology of Information Storage T32 Retreat; Northwestern University; Lake Geneva, WI  
09/2019 Tobacco Control Center of Excellence; Wake Forest School of Medicine; Winston-Salem, NC

DIDACTIC/SYSTEMATIC INSTRUCTION (\*scheduled)

Purdue University, College of Pharmacy  
Lecturer, MCMP 408, Cardiovascular and Renal Pharmacology (8 hrs / yr)  
2012 – 2013

Indiana University School of Medicine, West Lafayette  
Lecturer, LCME 610-611, Medical Pharmacology (16 hrs / yr)  
2013 – 2016

Purdue University, College of Pharmacy  
Lecturer, PHRM 844-845, Integrated Pharmacotherapy II-III (10 hrs / yr)  
2014 – 2016

Purdue University, College of Pharmacy  
Lecturer, MCMP 544, Drug Classes and Mechanisms (3 hrs / yr)  
2015 – 2016

Northwestern University, The Graduate School  
Lecturer, DGP 420, Introduction to Pharmacology (2 hrs / yr)  
2017

Northwestern University, The Graduate School  
Founding Course Director, NUIN/DGP 436, Drugs and the Brain (8 hrs / yr)  
2019 first offering

\*Wake Forest University School of Medicine  
Introduction to Neuroscience (1.5 hrs / yr)  
2019

MENTORING RELATIONSHIPS:

Graduate Students

2011 – 2016	Staci E. Engle, Ph.D. Med. Chem. & Mol. Pharm. Graduate Program Thesis advisor Current position: Postdoctoral fellow, Indiana University
2012 – 2013	Hillary Broderick Purdue Life Sciences Graduate Program Thesis Advisor Left program after 1 yr
2012 – 2014	Gyeon Oh Med. Chem. & Mol. Pharm. Graduate Program Thesis advisor Failed program
2014 – 2019	Matthew C. Arvin, Pharm.D. Med. Chem. & Mol. Pharm. Graduate Program Thesis advisor
2018 – 2019	Gabriela Lopez

NUIN Graduate Program  
Thesis advisor  
Changed labs due to Drenan move to Wake Forest

Graduate Rotation Students

2011	Staci Engle (MCMP)
2011	Hilary Broderick (PULSe)
2012	Evan Pratt (MCMP)
2012	Maria Sandra Carbajal de Nava (PULSe)
2012	Jessica Page (PULSe)
2012	Ehab Moussa (MCMP)
2012	Gyeon Oh (MCMP)
2013	Marcus Weera (PULSe)
2013	Meridith Robins (MCMP)
2014	Matthew Arvin (MCMP)
2014	Ryan Cross (PULSe)
2018	Gabriela Lopez (NUIN)
2018	Sara Freda (NUIN)

Graduate Student Thesis Committees

2011 – 2012	Hilary Broderick (PULSe)
2011 – 2016	Daniel Ysselstein (PULSe)
2011 – 2016	Staci Engle (MCMP)
2012 – 2014	Timothy Beenen (MCMP)
2012 – 2014	Gyeon Oh (MCMP)
2012 – 2017	Evan Pratt (MCMP)
2013	Jason Conley (MCMP)
2013 – 2017	Jessica Page (PULSe)
2013 – 2017	Marcus Weera (PULSe)
2014 – 2018	Meridith Robins (MCMP)
2014 – Present	Matthew Arvin (MCMP)

2017 – 2019                      Brittany Hopkins (NUIN)

Oral Preliminary Exam Committees

2012                                  Yuchen Wang (MCMP)  
2012                                  Tarsus Brust (MCMP)  
2013                                  Aurélie Jacuet (MCMP)  
2014                                  Monica P. Soto Velasquez (MCMP)  
2014                                  Marcus Weera (PULSe; Committee Chair)  
2014                                  Minervo Perez (PULSe)  
2015                                  Meridith Robins (MCMP; Committee Chair)

Postdoctoral Fellows

2012 – 2013                      Yuexiang Wang, Ph.D.  
Postdoctoral fellow  
Current position: industry research, China  
2013 – 2015                      Pei-Yu Shih, Ph.D.  
Postdoctoral fellow  
Current position: Janssen Pharmaceuticals  
2013 – 2016                      Jennifer Berry, Ph.D.  
Postdoctoral fellow  
Current position: Assistant Professor, Butler University  
2015 – 2018                      Can Peng, Ph.D.  
Postdoctoral fellow  
Current position: time off with family  
2016 – 2017                      Yong Wang, Ph.D.  
Postdoctoral fellow  
Current position: Assoc. Research Scientist, Arizona State Univ.  
2019 – Present                      Ellen M. Walker, Ph.D.  
Postdoctoral fellow

Research Associates

2016 – Present                      Xiao-Tao Jin, Ph.D.  
Research Associate  
2016 – 2019                      Yijin Yan, Ph.D.  
Research Associate

Professional Students & Undergraduates

2014 – 2015	Brianne Alman
2015 – 2016	Andrew Stumpf
2018 – 2019	Brittany Henry

#### Technical Staff

2011 – 2012	Li Li, Ph.D.
2011 – 2012	Mi Ran Kim
2016 – 2017	Guiqing Zhao, Ph.D.
2017 – 2019	Veronica Kim
2017 – 2018	Matthew Ramsey
2018 – Present	Nicole Beckley
2019 – Present	Alison Carvalho

#### Awards Received by Trainees

2011 – 2013	Staci Engle; Frederick Andrews Graduate Fellowship
2013	Staci Engle; Koo and Paget Travel Award
2014 – 2015	Staci Engle; John Davisson Endowment Fellowship
2015	Staci Engle; Jenkins/Knevel Award for Excellence in Research
2015	Staci Engle; Bilisland Dissertation Fellowship
2016 – 2018	Matthew Arvin; PhRMA Foundation Predoctoral Fellowship
2018	Matthew Arvin; 1 <sup>st</sup> Place, Poster Competition, Brain Research Foundation Annual Neuroscience Day
2018	Brittany Henry; Conference Travel Grant, Northwestern University Office of Undergraduate Research

#### PUBLIC OUTREACH

##### Media Coverage / Interviews

2018	<i>“Expert warns of health risks of JUULs”</i> The Daily Illini <a href="https://dailyillini.com/news/2018/03/12/expert-warns-of-health-risks-of-juuls/">https://dailyillini.com/news/2018/03/12/expert-warns-of-health-risks-of-juuls/</a>
2018	<i>“Scientists develop new tool to study nicotine receptors”</i>



Feinberg School of Medicine News Center  
<http://news.feinberg.northwestern.edu/2018/03/scientists-develop-new-tool-to-study-nicotine-receptors/>

- 2018 “Lighting up: Development of photoactivatable nicotine”  
Scientifica, Inc.  
<http://www.scientifica.uk.com/research-news/lighting-up-development-of-photoactivatable-nicotine>
- 2018 “*New insights into nicotine’s effect on reward pathways*”  
Feinberg School of Medicine News Center  
<http://news.feinberg.northwestern.edu/2018/05/new-insights-into-nicotines-effect-on-reward-pathways/>